Cancer Stem Cells



Vismodegib

A hedgehog signaling antagonist that induces apoptosis in pancreatic cancer stem cells.¹ Medulloblastoma and basal-cell carcinoma stem cells have also been targeted by this reagent.^{2,3}

Product No: 10-2182	5 mg/	25mg/_

ML-239

Cancer stem cells (CSC) are resistant to standard cancer treatments. ML-239 was discovered in a screen using CSC-like cells created by inducing human breast epithelial cells into an epithelial-to-mesenchymal transdifferentiated state. ML-239 was found to be selectively toxic to these cells (IC₅₀= 1.2 µM).⁴

Product No: 10-1417 5 mg/ 25 mg/

Cyclopamine

Cyclopamine has been shown to deplete stem-like cancer cells in glioblastoma.⁵ Inhibition of Hedgehog signaling impaired CML stem cell growth.⁶

Product No: 10-1082 5 mg/ 25 mg/

DAPT

DAPT inhibited self-renewal and stem-ness maintenance of ovarian cancer stemlike cells.⁷ Breast cancer stem cell activity was reduced via inhibition of Notch activity.8

Product No: 10-4514 5 mg/ 25 mg/

Niclosamide

Niclosamide, which induces autophagic cell death, has also been identified as an inhibitor of breast cancer stem-like cells.9

Product No: 10-2474 5 g/ 1 g/

Salinomycin Na

A novel cancer stem cell killer which inhibits proliferation and induces apoptosis in breast cancer stem cells.¹⁰ Acts synergistically with metformin to effectively promote cell death in a variety of non-small cell lung cancer cell lines.¹¹

Product No: 10-2654	5 mg/	<u>25 mg/</u>
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Artesunate

Induces mitochondrial dysfunction that selectively inhibits cancer cell stem-ness of induced cancer stem-like cells.12

Product No: 10-2411	100 mg/ 500 mg/

Napabucasin

Inhibits cancer cell stemness gene expression and blocks spherogenesis of stemness-high cancer cells isolated from a variety of cancer types.¹³

Product No: 10-3442 25 mg/ 5 mg/

BRD 7116

Inhibits leukemia stem cells with >100-fold selectivity over normal hematopoietic stem cells.14

Product No: 10-1616 5 ma/ 25 ma/



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