## **PARP Inhibitors**



Poly (ADP-ribose) polymerases (PARP) catalyze the synthesis of poly ADPribose chains on DNA and protein targets. The involvement of PARP1 and 2 in single strand break repair has made PARPs attractive targets for breast and ovarian cancer.<sup>1</sup> Rapidly dividing mitotic cancer cells or tumors with mutations in DNA-repair pathways (BRCA1, BRCA2 or PALB2) are sensitive to PARP inhibitors whereas normal cells with intact DNA repair pathways can survive inhibition of PARP. Interestingly, certain classes of PARP inhibitors can trap PARP proteins on damaged DNA, a novel mechanism of action that leads to apoptosis distinct from inhibiting PARP catalytic activity.<sup>2</sup>

## PJ-34 HCI

Potent and selective inhibitor of PARP1 & 2.  $EC_{50} = 20 \text{ nM.}^3$  Causes PARP1 independent, p21 dependent mitotic arrest.<sup>4</sup>

| Product No: 10-2395 | 5 mg | 25 mg |
|---------------------|------|-------|
| Olaparib            | -    |       |

A single digit nM inhibitor of PARP1 & 2.<sup>5</sup> Inhibition of PARP1 by olaparib prevents repair of single-strand breaks.

| Product No: 10-2154 | 5 mg | <u>25 mg</u> |
|---------------------|------|--------------|
| GPI-16552           | -    |              |
|                     |      |              |

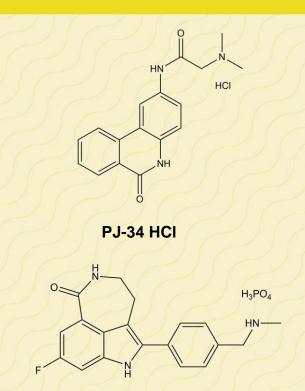
Novel and potent inhibitor of poly(ADP-ribose)glycohydrolase (PARG).7

| Product No: 10-1502 | 5 mg | 25 mg |
|---------------------|------|-------|
| Iniparib            | -    | _     |

Iniparib has been reported to inhibit PARP by covalent binding to the DNA binding domain but this result has been controversial.<sup>8</sup>

| Product No: 10-2574<br>ME-0328                                                                  | 10 mg                        | <u>50 mg</u>                          |  |  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|--|
| Potent PARP3 inhibitor with selectivity over enzymes.9                                          | PARP1, PARP2 a               | nd other ARDT                         |  |  |
| Product No: 10-1484                                                                             | 5 mg                         | <u>25 mg</u>                          |  |  |
| Rucaparib phosphate                                                                             |                              |                                       |  |  |
| Potent PARP1 inhibitor. <sup>10</sup> Synergizes with other anticancer agents. <sup>11,12</sup> |                              |                                       |  |  |
| Product No: 10-3321                                                                             | 5 mg                         | <u>25 mg</u>                          |  |  |
|                                                                                                 |                              |                                       |  |  |
| UPF-1069                                                                                        |                              |                                       |  |  |
| UPF-1069<br>UPF-1069 is a selective PARP2 inhibitor with                                        | h 27-fold selectivit         | ty over PARP1. <sup>13</sup>          |  |  |
|                                                                                                 | h 27-fold selectivit<br>5 mg | ty over PARP1. <sup>13</sup><br>25 mg |  |  |
| UPF-1069 is a selective PARP2 inhibitor with                                                    |                              | _                                     |  |  |

Product No: 10-2419 5 mg 25 mg



## **Rucaparib** phosphate

## REFERENCES

- 1. Morales *et al.* (2014) Crit. Rev. Eukaryot. Gene Expr., **24** 15
- 2. Murai et al. (2012) Cancer Res., 72 5588
- 3. Pellicciari et al. (2008) Chem. Med. Chem., 3 914
- 4. Madison et al. (2011) DNA Repair, **10** 1003
- 5. Menear et al. (2008) J. Med. Chem. 51 6581
- 6. Purnell and Whish (1980) Biochem. J. 185 775
- 7. Zhange et al. (2002) Drugs Future 27 371
- 8. Sinha et al. (2014) J. Natl. Cancer Inst., 106 447
- 9. Lindgren et al. (2013) ACS Chem. Biol. 8 1689
- 10. Thomas et al. (2007) Mol. Cancer Ther. 6 945
- 11. Ihnen et al. (2013) Mol. Cancer Ther. 12 1002
- 12. Plummer et al. (2013) Cancer Chemother. Pharmacol. 71 1191
- 13. Thorsell et al. (2017) J. Med. Chem. 60 1262
- 14. Donasho et al. (2007) Clin. Cancer Res. 13 2728
- 15. Yuan et al. (2018) PLoS One 13 e0202860

400 Davis Dr. Suite 600 Plymouth Meeting, PA 19462 610-994-1134 sales@focusbiomolecules.com focusbiomolecules.com