

## Catalog # 10-1049 Nalmefene - HCI

58895-64-0

 $5(\alpha)$ -17-(Cyclopropylmethyl)-4,5-epoxy-6-methylene-morphinan-3,14-diol hydrochloride Lot # X101995

Opioid antagonist. Very similar activity profile to naloxone however displays slower onset and longer duration of action<sup>1</sup>. Antagonizes the effects of salvinorin<sup>2</sup> ( $\kappa$ -agonist) as well as herkinorin<sup>3</sup> ( $\mu$ -agonist). Has been used as a therapeutic for treatment of alcohol dependence<sup>4</sup>.

- 1) Osborn et al. (2010), In vivo characterization of the opioid antagonist nalmefene in mice; Life Sci., 86 624
- 2) Butelman et al. (2009), Unconditioned behavioral effects of the powerful kappa-opioid hallucinogen salvinorin A in non-human primates: fast onset and entry in cerebrospinal fluid; J. Pharmacol. Exp. Ther., **328** 588
- 3) Butelman et al. (2008), The effects of herkinorin, the first mu-selective ligand from salvinorin A-derived scaffold, in neuroendocrine biomarker assay in nonhuman primates; J. Pharmacol. Exp. Ther., **327** 154
- 4) Soyka and Rosner (2008), Opioid antagonists for pharmacological treatment of alcohol dependence a critical review; Curr. Drug Abuse Rev., 1 280

## **PHYSICAL DATA**

Molecular Weight: 375.82

Molecular Formula:  $C_{21}H_{25}NO_3 \cdot HCI$ Purity: 99% by HPLC

NMR: (Conforms)

Solubility: Water (up to 25 mg/ml)

Physical Description: White solid

Storage and Stability: Store as supplied desiccated at room temperature for up to 2 years from the date of purchase.

Solutions in distilled water may be stored at -20°C for up to 1 month.

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