

## Catalog # 10-1136 Galanthamine HBr

1953-04-4

4a,5,9,10,11,12-Hexahydro-3-methoxy-11-methyl-6H-benzofuro[3a,3,2-ef][2]benzazepin-6-ol, hydrobromide Lot # X101539

Long-acting, centrally active acetylcholinesterase inhibitor,  $IC_{50} = 410 \text{ nM}^{1}$ . Allosteric potentiator at neuronal nicotinic AChe receptors<sup>2</sup>. Prevents  $\beta$ -amyloid-induced apoptosis in SH-SY5Y and bovine chromaffin cells<sup>3</sup>. Clinically useful agent for symptomatic relief of Alzheimer's disease but fails to prevent progression of the disease<sup>4,5</sup>.

- 1) Racchi et al. (2004), Acetylcholinesterase inhibitors: novel activities of old molecules; Pharmacol. Res., 50 441
- 2) Samochocki et al. (2003), Galantamine is an allosterically potentiating ligand of neuronal nicotinic but not of muscarinic acetylcholine receptors; J. Pharmacol. Exp. Ther., **305** 1024
- 3) Arias et al. (2004), Galantamine prevents apoptosis induced by beta-amyloid and thapsigargin: involvement of nicotinic acetylcholine receptors; Neuropharmacology, **46** 103
- 4) Rockwood et al. (2001), Effects of a flexible galantamine dose in Alzheimer's disease: a randomized, controlled trial; J. Neurol. Neurosurg. Psychiatry, **71** 589
- 5) Chen et al. (2007), Current experimental therapy for Alzheimer's disease; Curr. Neuropharmacol., 5 127

## **PHYSICAL DATA**

Molecular Weight: 368.27

Molecular Formula: C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>21</sub>NO<sub>3</sub> ⋅ HBr Purity: 99% by HPLC

NMR: (Conforms)

Solubility: DMSO (up to 10 mg/ml), water (up to 12 mg/ml)

Physical Description: Lyophilized solid

Storage and Stability: Store as supplied desiccated at -20°C for up to 2 years from the date of purchase. Solutions in

DMSO or distilled water may be stored at -20°C for up to 1 month.

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