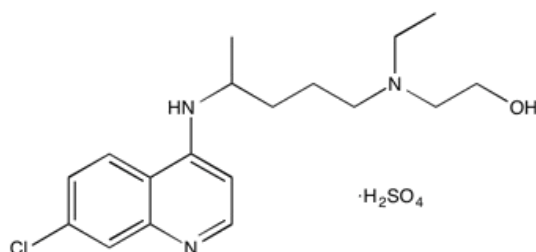


Catalog # 10-1379
Hydroxychloroquine

CAS# 747-36-4

7-Chloro-4-[4-(N-ethyl-N-b-hydroxyethylamino)-1-methylbutylamino]quinolone sulfate

Lot # X104702



A lysosomotropic agent which inhibits autophagy and triggers apoptosis in a variety of cell types^{1,2}. Augments the anticancer activity of DNA-damaging chemotherapy³. Anti-inflammatory activity. Decreases cell surface expression of TNF α receptors in U937 cells⁴. Has been used to treat alopecia successfully⁵. Clinically useful antimalaria agent. Cell permeable and active *in vivo*.

- 1) Boya *et al.* (2005), *Inhibition of macroautophagy triggers apoptosis*; Mol. Cell Biol., **25** 1025
- 2) Xie *et al.* (2013), *Coordinate autophagy and mTOR pathway inhibition enhances cell death in melanoma*; PLoS One, **8** e55096
- 3) Pan *et al.* (2011), *Targeting autophagy augments in vitro and in vivo antimyeloma activity of DNA-damaging chemotherapy*; Clin. Cancer Res., **150** 3248
- 4) Jeong *et al.* (2002), *Chloroquine decreases cell-surface expression of tumor necrosis factor receptors in human histiocytic U-937 cells*; Immunology, **105** 83
- 5) Stephan *et al.* (2013), *Successful treatment of alopecia totalis with hydroxychloroquine: report of 2 cases*; J. Am. Acad. Dermatol., **68** 1048

PHYSICAL DATA

Molecular Weight:	433.96
Molecular Formula:	C ₁₈ H ₂₆ ClN ₃ O · H ₂ SO ₄
Purity:	98% by TLC
	NMR: (Conforms)
Solubility:	Water (up to 40 mg/ml), not soluble in DMSO.
Physical Description:	White solid
Storage and Stability:	Store as supplied desiccated at room temperature for up to 2 years from the date of purchase. Solutions in distilled water may be stored at -20°C for up to 3 months.

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