

**Catalog # 10-1525**

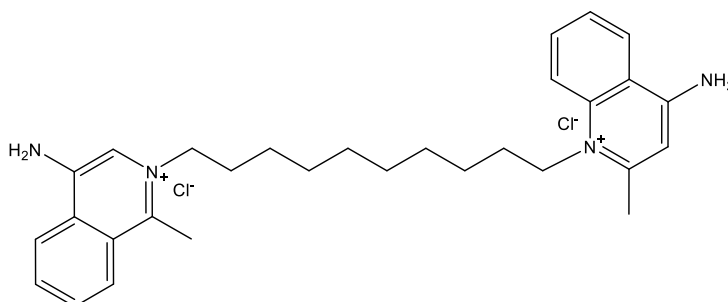
**MitoBloCK-12**

CAS# 522-51-0

1,1'-Decamethylenebis(4-aminoquinaldinium)dichloride; Dequalinium chloride

MB12; DECA

Lot # X108275



Attenuates mitochondrial protein import (4-10  $\mu$ M). Discovered in a screen of FDA-approved drugs. Blocks translocation of a mutant form of alanine: glyoxylate aminotransferase (AGT) to the mitochondria and restores AGT trafficking to peroxisomes.<sup>1</sup> Also reduces oxalate accumulation and thus has potential to treat patients with primary hyperoxaluria 1 who possess mutations in AGT.<sup>1</sup> Also displays antimicrobial activity<sup>2</sup>, inhibits apamin-sensitive K<sup>+</sup> channels<sup>3</sup> and induces apoptosis by inhibiting XIAP<sup>4</sup>.

- 1) Miyata *et al.* (2014), *Pharmacologic rescue of an enzyme-trafficking defect in primary hyperoxaluria 1*; Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA **111** 14406
- 2) Frey Tirri *et al.* (2011), *Antimicrobial topical agents used in the vagina*; Curr. Probl. Dermatol. **40** 36
- 3) Castle *et al.* (1993), *Dequalinium: a potent inhibitor of apamin-sensitive K<sup>+</sup> channels in hepatocytes and of nicotinic responses in skeletal muscle*; Eur. J. Pharmacol. **236** 201
- 4) Orzaez *et al.* (2011), *Characterization of dequalinium as a XIAP antagonist that targets the BIR2 domain*; Apoptosis **16** 460

**PHYSICAL DATA**

Molecular Weight: 527.58  
Molecular Formula: C<sub>30</sub>H<sub>40</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>N<sub>4</sub>  
Purity: >98% by TLC  
NMR: (Conforms)  
Solubility: DMSO (1 mg/ml with warming), or Water (1 mg/ml)  
Physical Description: Beige solid  
Storage and Stability: Store as supplied at room temperature for up to 2 years from the date of purchase. Solutions in DMSO or distilled water may be stored at -20°C for up to 3 months

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