

Catalog # 10-1542 GW-501516

CAS# 317318-70-0

2-[2-Methyl-4-[[[4-methyl-2-[4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-5-thiazoyl]methyl]thio]phenoxy]acetic acid Lot # X101425

Potent and selective PPARδ (NR1C2) agonist, EC₅₀=1.2 nM and 1000-fold selective over other PPAR subtypes.¹ Induces apolipoprotein A1-mediated cholesterol efflux *in vitro*.¹ Improves hematopoietic stem cell maintenance.² Prevents downregulation of AMPK caused by a high-fat diet in liver and increases fatty acid oxidation.³ Upregulates human Sirt1 via Sp1 activation.⁴ Along with exercise, GW-501516 synergistically increases running endurance.⁵

- 1) Oliver et al. (2001), A selective peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor delta agonist promotes reverse cholesterol transport, Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA, **98** 5306
- 2) Ito et al. (2012), A PML-PPAR-δ pathway for fatty acid oxidation regulates hematopoietic stem cell maintance; Nat. Med., **18** 1350
- 3) Barroso et al. (2011), The PPARβ/δ activator GW501516 prevents the down-regulation of AMPK caused by a high-fat diet in liver and amplifies the PGC-1α-Lipin 1-PPARα pathway leading to increased fatty acid oxidation. Endocrinology, **152** 1848
- 4) Okazaki et al. (2010), PPAR beta/delta regulates the human SIRT1 gene transcription via Sp1; Endocr. J., 57 403
- 5) Narkar et al. (2008), AMPK and PPARdelata agonists are exercise mimetics; Cell, 134 405

PHYSICAL DATA

Molecular Weight: 453.50

Solubility:

Molecular Formula: $C_{21}H_{18}F_3NO_3S_2$ Purity: 98% by TLC NMR: (Conforms)

Soluble in DMSO (up to 40 mg/ml) or in Ethanol (up to 20 mg/ml).

Physical Description: Off-white solid

Storage and Stability: Store as supplied, at -20°C for up to 1 year from the date of purchase.

Solutions in DMSO or ethanol may be stored at -20°C for up to 3 months.

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