

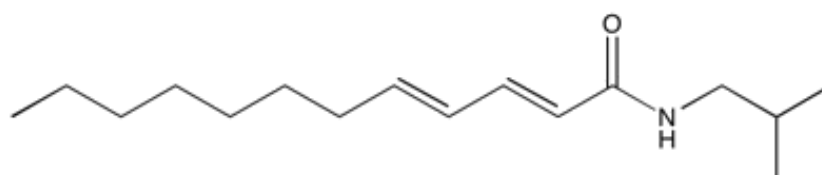
**Catalog # 10-1621**

**Dienamide A2**

CAS# 24738-51-0

(2E,4E)-N-Isobutyldodeca-2,4-dienamide

Lot # S104050



Dienamide A2 is an analog of the natural amides occurring in *Echinacea* which represent a new class of cannabinomimetic compounds. This class of compounds modulates TNF $\alpha$  mRNA expression in human monocytes/macrophages via the CB2 receptor.<sup>1</sup> Dienamide A2 binds to cannabinoid receptors with greater affinity than endogenous cannabinoids ( $K_i = \sim 60$  and  $>1500$  nM for CB2 and CB1 respectively).<sup>2</sup> It elevates intracellular Ca<sup>2+</sup> levels in CB2-positive but not in CB2-negative cells and this effect was blocked by SR144528.<sup>2</sup> It significantly inhibits LPS-induced TNF $\alpha$  and IL-1 $\beta$  expression in a CB2-independent manner.<sup>2</sup>

- 1) Gertsch *et al.* (2004), *Echinacea alkylamides modulate TNF-alpha gene expression via cannabinoid receptor CB2 and multiple signal transduction pathways*; FEBS Lett., **577** 563
- 2) Raduner *et al.* (2006), *Alkylamides from Echinacea are a new class of cannabinomimetics. Cannabinoid type 2 receptor-dependent and -independent immunomodulatory effects*; J. Biol. Chem., **281** 14192

**PHYSICAL DATA**

Molecular Weight:	251.41
Molecular Formula:	C <sub>16</sub> H <sub>29</sub> NO
Purity:	98% by TLC
	NMR: (Conforms)
Solubility:	DMSO (up to 25 mg/ml) or Ethanol (up to 25 mg/ml)
Physical Description:	White solid
Storage and Stability:	Store as supplied at -20°C for up to 1 year from the date of purchase. Solutions in DMSO or ethanol may be stored at -20°C for up to 3 months.

**Materials provided by Focus Biomolecules are for laboratory research use only and are not intended for human or veterinary applications.**