

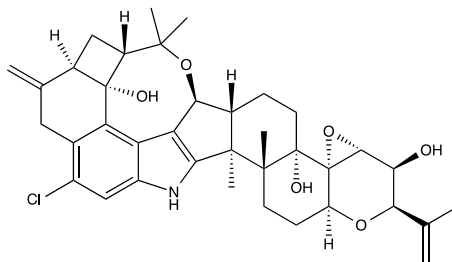
**Catalog # 10-2099**

**Penitrem A**

CAS# 12627-35-9

Tremortin A; NSC354845

Lot # X101405



Fungal mycotoxin. Selective, irreversible blocker of the smooth muscle high conductance  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$ -activated  $\text{K}^+$  (BK,  $\text{K}_{\text{Ca}1.1}$ ) channel (100% block at 10 nM).<sup>1</sup> Displays brain neurotoxicity in rats along with dose-dependent convulsions and death.<sup>2</sup> An important tool for studying the role of BK channels in vascular function which is effective in cellular, tissue and *in vivo* experiments.<sup>3</sup> Inhibits BK channels in inside-out and cell-attached patches, whereas iberiotoxin (considered the gold standard BK channel blocker) does not.<sup>3</sup> May be used to partially ablate Purkinje cells in immature rat cerebellum providing a model for neural stem cell transplantation studies.<sup>4</sup> CAUTION: Potent Toxin. Take proper precautions to prevent ingestion, inhalation and skin contact.

- 1) Knaus *et al.* (1994), *Tremorgenic Indole Alkaloids Potently Inhibit Smooth Muscle High-Conductance Calcium-Activated Potassium Channels*; Biochemistry, **33** 5819
- 2) Breton *et al.* (1998), *Brain neurotoxicity of Penitrem A: electrophysiological, behavioral and histopathological study*; Toxicon. **36** 645
- 3) Asano *et al.* (2012), *Penitrem A as a tool for understanding the role of large conductance  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$ /voltage-sensitive  $\text{K}^{+}$  channels in vascular function*; J.Pharmacol.Exp.Ther. **342** 453
- 4) Lu *et al.* (2008), *Toxin-produced Purkinje cell death: a model for neural stem cell transplantation studies*; Brain Res. **1207** 207

**PHYSICAL DATA**

Molecular Weight:	634.21
Molecular Formula:	$\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{44}\text{ClNO}_6$
Purity:	>99% by HPLC
	NMR: (Conforms)
Solubility:	DMSO (6 mg/mL)
Physical Description:	White solid
Storage and Stability:	Store as supplied at $-20^{\circ}\text{C}$ for up to 1 year from the date of purchase. Solutions in DMSO may be stored at $-20^{\circ}\text{C}$ for up to 3 months.

Materials provided by Focus Biomolecules are for laboratory research use only and are not intended for human or veterinary applications.