

## Catalog # 10-2666 Kynurenine (L)

2922-83-0

 $\beta$ -Anthraniloyl-L-alanine; L-2-Amino-4-(2-aminophenyl)-4-oxobutanoic acid Lot # X105804

Tryptophan catabolite<sup>1</sup>. Endogenous tumor-promoting ligand of the human aryl hydrocarbon receptor (AhR). Constitutively generated by human tumor cells via the action of the tryptophan degrading enzyme, tryptophan-2,3-dioxygenase (TDO). Kynurenine suppresses antitumor immune responses and promotes tumor cell survival and motility<sup>2</sup>.

- 1) Ibana et al. (2011), Inhibition of indoleamine 2,3-dioxygenase activity by levo-1-methyl tryptophan blocks gamma interferon-induced Chlaydia trachomatis persistence in human epithelial cells; Infect. Immun., **79** 4425
- 2) Opitz et al. (2011), An endogenous tumour-promoting ligand of the human aryl hydrocarbon receptor; Nature, **478** 197

## PHYSICAL DATA

Molecular Weight: 208.22 Molecular Formula:  $C_{10}H_{12}N_2O_3$  Purity: 98% by HPLC

NMR: (Conforms)

Solubility: DMSO (up to 2 mg/ml), Water (up to 2 mg/ml)

Physical Description: Off-white solid

Storage and Stability: Store as supplied desiccated at -20°C for up to 2 years from the date of purchase. Solutions in

DMSO or distilled water may be stored at -20°C for up to 3 months.

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