

Catalog # 10-2959 Embelin

CAS# 550-24-3 2,5-Dihydroxy-3-undecyl-2,5-cyclohexadiene-1,4-dione Lot # X101722

Inhibits the lysine acetyl transferase PCAF *in vitro* and *in vivo* (*in vitro* IC₅₀=7.2 μ M). Inhibits H3K9 acetylation in mouse liver tissue while leaving levels of H3K14, H4K8, H4K12 unchanged.¹ Also inhibits X-linked inhibitor of apoptosis (XIAP) (IC₅₀ = 4.1 μ M, competing with Smac peptide). Binds to the BIR3 domain, preventing XIAP interaction with caspase-9 and Smac. Induces apoptosis and alters gene expression profiles in breast cancer cells.³ Possesses anti-inflammatory and analgesic activity *in vivo*.⁴ Cell-permeable.

- 1) Modak et al. (2013), Probing p300/CBP associated factor (PCAF)-dependent pathways with a small molecule inhibitor, ACS Chem. Biol., **8** 1311
- 2) Nikolovska-Coleska et al. (2004), Discovery of embelin as a cell-permeable, small-molecular weight inhibitor of XIAP through structure-based computational screening of a traditional herbal medicine three-dimensional structure database; J. Med. Chem., **47** 2430
- 3) Shah et al. (2016), Embelin inhibits proliferation, induces apoptosis and alters gene expression profiles in breast cancer cells; Pharmacol. Rep., **68** 638
- 4) Chitra et al. (1994), Antitumor, anti-inflammatory and analgesic property of embelin, a plant product.; Chemotherapy, **40** 109

PHYSICAL DATA

Molecular Weight: 294.39 Molecular Formula: C₁₇H₂₆O₄

Purity: 98% by HPLC

Solubility: Soluble in DMSO (up to 30 mg/ml) or in Ethanol (up to 3 mg/ml with warming)

Physical Description: Dark orange solid

NMR: (Conforms)

Storage and Stability: Store as supplied, desiccated at -20°C for up to 1 year from the date of purchase. Solutions in

DMSO, or ethanol may be stored at -20°C for up to 1 month.

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