

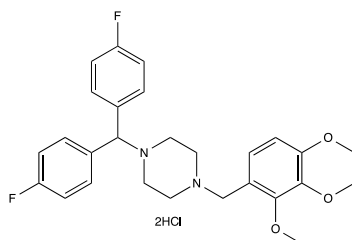
Catalog # 10-4336

Lomerizine

CAS# 101477-54-7

1-[Bis(4-fluorophenyl)methyl]-4-(2,3,4-trimethoxybenzyl)piperazine dihydrochloride; KB-2796

Lot # FBA4107



Lomerizine is a clinically useful calcium channel blocker (L and T-type). It is used for the treatment of migraine headaches, however its antimigraine effects are believed to be due to its 5HT_{2A} antagonistic effects.¹ Lomerizine also displays anti-glaucoma effects via an increase in ocular circulation and protection of neuronal cells against retinal neurotoxicity with minimal cardiovascular effects.² Lomerizine has also shown various other neuroprotective properties.^{3,4,5,6}

- 1) Ishii *et al.* (2009), Inhibitory effect of lomerizine, a prophylactic drug for migraines, on serotonin-induced contraction of the basilar artery; *J.Pharmacol.Sci.* **111** 221
- 2) Hara *et al.* (2004), *Clinical potential of lomerizine, a Ca²⁺ channel blocker as an anti-glaucoma drug: effects on ocular circulation and retinal neuronal damage*; *Cardiovasc.Drug Rev.* **22** 199
- 3) Ishii *et al.* (2011), *Neuroprotection by lomerizine, a prophylactic drug for migraine, against hydrogen peroxide-induced hippocampal neurotoxicity*; *Mol.Cell Biochem.* **358** 1
- 4) Savigni *et al.* (2013), *Three Ca²⁺ channel inhibitors in combination limit chronic secondary degeneration following neurotrauma*; *Neuropharmacology* **75** 380
- 5) Tran *et al.* (2014), *The voltage-gated calcium channel blocker lomerizine is neuroprotective in motor neurons expressing mutant SOD, but not TDP-43*; *J.Neurochem.* **130** 455
- 6) O'Hare *et al.* (2016), *Specific combinations of ion channel inhibitors reduce excessive Ca²⁺ influx as a consequence of oxidative stress and increase neuronal and glial cell viability in vitro*; *Neuroscience* **339** 450

PHYSICAL DATA

Molecular Weight:	541.46
Molecular Formula:	C ₂₇ H ₃₀ F ₂ N ₂ O ₃ ·2HCl
Purity:	>98% by TLC
	NMR: (Conforms)
Solubility:	DMSO (>45 mg/ml) and Ethanol (30 mg/mL)
Physical Description:	White solid
Storage and Stability:	Store as supplied at -20°C for up to 1 year from the date of purchase. Solutions in DMSO may be stored at -20°C for up to 3 months.

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