

## Catalog # 10-4577 FSG67

2-(Nonylsulfonamido)benzoic acid 1158383-34-6 Lot # FBA6129

FSG67 is an inhibitor of Glycerol 3-Phosphate Acyltransferase (GPAT);  $IC_{50} = 24 \mu M.^{1}$  It was able to reduce food intake, decrease body weight and adiposity, enhance energy utilization as fatty acid oxidation, reverse hepatic steatosis, and enhance insulin sensitivity in diet-induced obese mice while showing no *in vitro* or *in vivo* toxicity.<sup>2</sup> FSG67 also caused decreased gene expression for orexigenic hypothalamic neuropeptides AgRP and NPY.<sup>2</sup> FSG67 increased FAOx in primary hypothalamic neurons (PHN) leading to an increase in ATP and inactivation of AMPK. Oxidative stress and indicators of ER stress were also reduced in PHN.<sup>3</sup>

- 1) Wydysh et al. (2009), Design and Synthesis of Small Molecule Glycerol 3-Phosphate Acyltransferase Inhibitors; J.Med.Chem. **52** 3317
- 2) Kuhajda et al. (2011), Pharmacological glycerol-3-phosphate acyltransferase inhibition decreases food intake and adiposity and increases insulin sensitivity; Am.J.Physiol.Regul.Integr.Comp.Physiol. **301** R116
- 3) McFadden et al. (2014), Increasing Fatty Acid Oxidation Remodels the Hypothalamic Neurometabolome to Mitigate Stress and Inflammation; PLoS ONE **9** e115642

## PHYSICAL DATA

Molecular Weight: 327.44

Molecular Formula: C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>25</sub>NO<sub>4</sub>S

Purity: >98% TLC

NMR: (Conforms)

Solubility: DMSO (>25 mg/ml); ethanol (>25 mg/mL)

Physical Description: White solid

Storage and Stability: Store as supplied desiccated at room temperature for up to 1 year from the date of purchase.

Solutions in DMSO and ethanol may be stored at -20°C for up to 3 months.

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